## List of abbreviations

BMI body mass index
CHF chronic heart failure
CNS clinical nurse specialist

COPD chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

CRD chronic respiratory disease
DALYs disability-adjusted life-years
ED emergency department

EOL end of life

ESRD end-stage renal disease
FEV1 forced expiratory volume in 1 s

FVC forced vital capacity
GP general practitioner
ICU intensive care unit
ILD interstitial lung disease
IPF idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis
LST life-sustaining treatment

MDP Multidimensional Dyspnea Profile

NIV noninvasive ventilation

NPPV noninvasive positive pressure ventilation

NRS numerical rating scale

NSCLC nonsmall cell lung cancer

PEOLC palliative and end-of-life care

RCT randomised controlled trial

SCLC small cell lung cancer

VAS visual analogue scale