List of abbreviations

ACE angiotensin-converting enzyme
ARDS acute respiratory distress syndrome

BAL bronchoalveolar lavage
CRP C-reactive protein
CT computed tomography

ECMO extracorporeal membrane oxygenation

ICU intensive care unit

IFN interferon IL interleukin

ILD interstitial lung disease

IMV invasive mechanical ventilation

JAK Janus kinase

MERS Middle East respiratory syndrome

MERS-CoV MERS coronavirus

NICE National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

NIH National Institutes of Health
NIMV noninvasive mechanical ventilation

NIV noninvasive ventilation
RCT randomised controlled trial
RSV respiratory syncytial virus

SARS-CoV-2 severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2

TNF tumour necrosis factor

VAP ventilator-associated pneumonia

VOC variant of concern

WHO World Health Organization