List of abbreviations

ART antiretroviral therapy
BCG bacille Calmette-Guérin
COVID-19 coronavirus disease 2019

CXR chest X-ray

DOTS directly observed treatment, short course

DR-TB drug-resistant tuberculosis
DST drug-susceptibility testing
EPTB extrapulmonary tuberculosis

IFN interferon

IGRA interferon-γ release assay

IL interleukin

LTBI latent tuberculosis infection
MDR-TB multidrug-resistant tuberculosis

PLHIV people living with HIV PTB pulmonary tuberculosis

RR-TB rifampicin-resistant tuberculosis

TB tuberculosis

TBI tuberculosis infection TNF tumour necrosis factor

TPT tuberculosis preventive treatment

TST tuberculin skin test

WGS whole-genome sequencing WHO World Health Organization

XDR-TB extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis