

List of abbreviations

6MWT	6-min walk test
AAT	α_1 -antitrypsin
AATD	α_1 -antitrypsin deficiency
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
AST	aspartate aminotransferase
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CRP	C-reactive protein
ELF	epithelial lining fluid
ER	endoplasmic reticulum
ERAD	endoplasmic reticulum-associated degradation
FEV1	forced expiratory volume in 1 s
GGT	γ -glutamyltransferase
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma
NE	neutrophil elastase
NF-κB	nuclear factor- κ B
TACE	tumour necrosis factor- α -converting enzyme
TNF	tumour necrosis factor
UPR	unfolded protein response

Common genotypes

Pi*M	wild-type AAT allele
Pi*MM	normal AAT genotype
Pi*SZ	genotype with compound heterozygous AAT mutation
Pi*Z/Pi*S	mutated AAT alleles
Pi*ZZ	classic, severe AATD genotype