

List of abbreviations

AHI	Apnoea–hypopnoea index
BMI	Body mass index
BP	Blood pressure
BPAP	Bilevel positive airway pressure
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CPAP	Continuous positive airway pressure
CSA	Central sleep apnoea
CVD	Cardiovascular disease
DBP	Diastolic blood pressure
EDS	Excessive daytime sleepiness
EPAP	Expiratory positive airway pressure
ESS	Epworth Sleepiness Scale
FEV ₁	Forced expiratory volume in 1 s
FRC	Functional residual capacity
FVC	Forced vital capacity
HF	Heart failure
IH	Intermittent hypoxia
IL	Interleukin
IPAP	Inspiratory positive airway pressure
MAD	Mandibular advancement device
ODI	Oxygen desaturation index
OSA	Obstructive sleep apnoea
PAP	Positive airway pressure
PSG	Polysomnography
RCT	Randomised controlled trial
RDI	Respiratory disturbance index
REM	Rapid eye movement
SBP	Systolic blood pressure
TNF	Tumour necrosis factor
UA	Upper airways