

List of abbreviations

ART	Antiretroviral therapy
BCG	Bacille Calmette–Guerin
CAP	Community-acquired pneumonia
cART	Combination antiretroviral therapy
CMV	Cytomegalovirus
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
EBV	Epstein–Barr virus
FEV ₁	Forced expiratory volume in 1 s
FVC	Forced vital capacity
HAV	Hepatitis A virus
HBV	Hepatitis B virus
HCV	Hepatitis C virus
HLA	Human leukocyte antigen
IFN	Interferon
IL	Interleukin
IRIS	Immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
LIP	Lymphocytic interstitial pneumonia
LRTI	Lower respiratory tract infection
NNRTI	Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NRTI	Nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
PAH	Pulmonary arterial hypertension
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis jirovecii</i> pneumonia
PCV	Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine
PH	Pulmonary hypertension
PPV	Pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
RSV	Respiratory syncytial virus
TB	Tuberculosis
TMP-SMX	Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
TNF	Tumour necrosis factor