

List of abbreviations

ART	antiretroviral therapy
BCG	bacille Calmette–Guérin
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
DILI	drug-induced liver injury
DM	diabetes mellitus
DOTS	directly observed therapy, short course
DR-TB	drug-resistant tuberculosis
DST	drug-susceptibility testing
EPTB	extrapulmonary tuberculosis
ETT	extrathoracic tuberculosis
IFN	interferon
IGRA	interferon- γ release assay
IUATLD	International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease
LFT	liver function tests
LTBI	latent tuberculosis infection
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MIC	minimum inhibitory concentration
MTBC	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> complex
NGO	nongovernmental organisation
NTM	nontuberculous mycobacteria
PAS	para-aminosalicylic acid
PTB	pulmonary tuberculosis
RCT	randomised controlled clinical trial
RR-TB	rifampicin-resistant tuberculosis
SDGs	sustainable development goals
SLIDs	second-line injectable drugs
TB	tuberculosis
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
TST	tuberculin skin test
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR-TB	extensively drug-resistant tuberculosis